

Recent Advances of the Quartz-enhanced Photoacoustic Trace Gas Detection Technique

V. Spagnolo¹, P. Patimisco^{1, 2}, A. Sampaolo^{1, 2}, M. Giglio¹, L. Dong³, and F. K. Tittel²

¹Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica, Università e Politecnico di Bari

CNR-IFN BARI, Via Amendola 173, Bari, Italy

²Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Rice University
6100 Main Street, Houston, TX 77005, USA

³State Key Laboratory of Quantum Optics and Quantum Optics Devices
Institute of Laser Spectroscopy, Shanxi University, Taiyuan 030006, China

Abstract— Quartz-enhanced photoacoustic spectroscopy (QEPAS) is an alternative approach to photoacoustic detection of trace gas, exploiting the enhancement of acoustic energy density provided by a quartz tuning fork (QTF), which acts as a high quality factor piezoelectric acoustic transducer and allowing the use of extremely small volumes [1]. We will report on the latest advances and new developments of QEPAS sensors operating in the near-IR, mid-IR and THz spectral ranges. We will review our latest scientific breakthroughs such as the realization of mid-IR fiber coupled QEPAS sensors for leak-detection, the realization of custom QTFs with different geometries resulting in an enhancement of optoacoustic generation efficiency [2]. The result obtained when operating custom QTFs in the THz spectral range [3] with laser sources of limited beam quality [4], and the first demonstration of QEPAS sensors operating in the QTF first overtone flexural mode [5, 6] will be reported.

REFERENCES

1. Patimisco, P., G. Scamarcio, F. K. Tittel, and V. Spagnolo, *Sensors*, Vol. 14, 6165–6205, 2014.
2. Patimisco, P., A. Sampaolo, L. Dong, M. Giglio, G. Scamarcio, F. K. Tittel, and V. Spagnolo, “Analysis of the electro-elastic properties of custom quartz tuning forks for optoacoustic gas sensing,” *Sensor and Actuators B*, Vol. 227, 539–546, 2016.
3. Spagnolo, V., P. Patimisco, R. Pennetta, A. Sampaolo, G. Scamarcio, M. S. Vitiello, and F. K. Tittel, “THz Quartz-enhanced photoacoustic sensor for H₂S trace gas detection,” *Optics Express*, Vol. 23, 7574–7582, 2015.
4. Wu, H., A. Sampaolo, L. Dong, P. Patimisco, X. Liu, H. Zheng, X. Yin, W. Ma, L. Zhang, W. Yin, V. Spagnolo, S. Jia, and F. K. Tittel, “Quartz enhanced photoacoustic H₂S gas sensor based on a fiber-amplifier source and a custom tuning fork with large prong spacing,” *Applied Physics Letters*, Vol. 107, 111104, 2015.
5. Sampaolo, A., P. Patimisco, L. Dong, A. Geras, G. Scamarcio, T. Starecki, F. K. Tittel, and V. Spagnolo, “Quartz-enhanced photoacoustic spectroscopy exploiting tuning fork overtone modes,” *Applied Physics Letters*, Vol. 107, 231102, 2015.
6. Tittel, F. K., A. Sampaolo, P. Patimisco, L. Dong, A. Geras, T. Starecki, and V. Spagnolo, “Analysis of overtone flexural modes operation in quartz-enhanced photoacoustic spectroscopy,” *Optics Express*, Vol. 24, No. 6, 2016.