



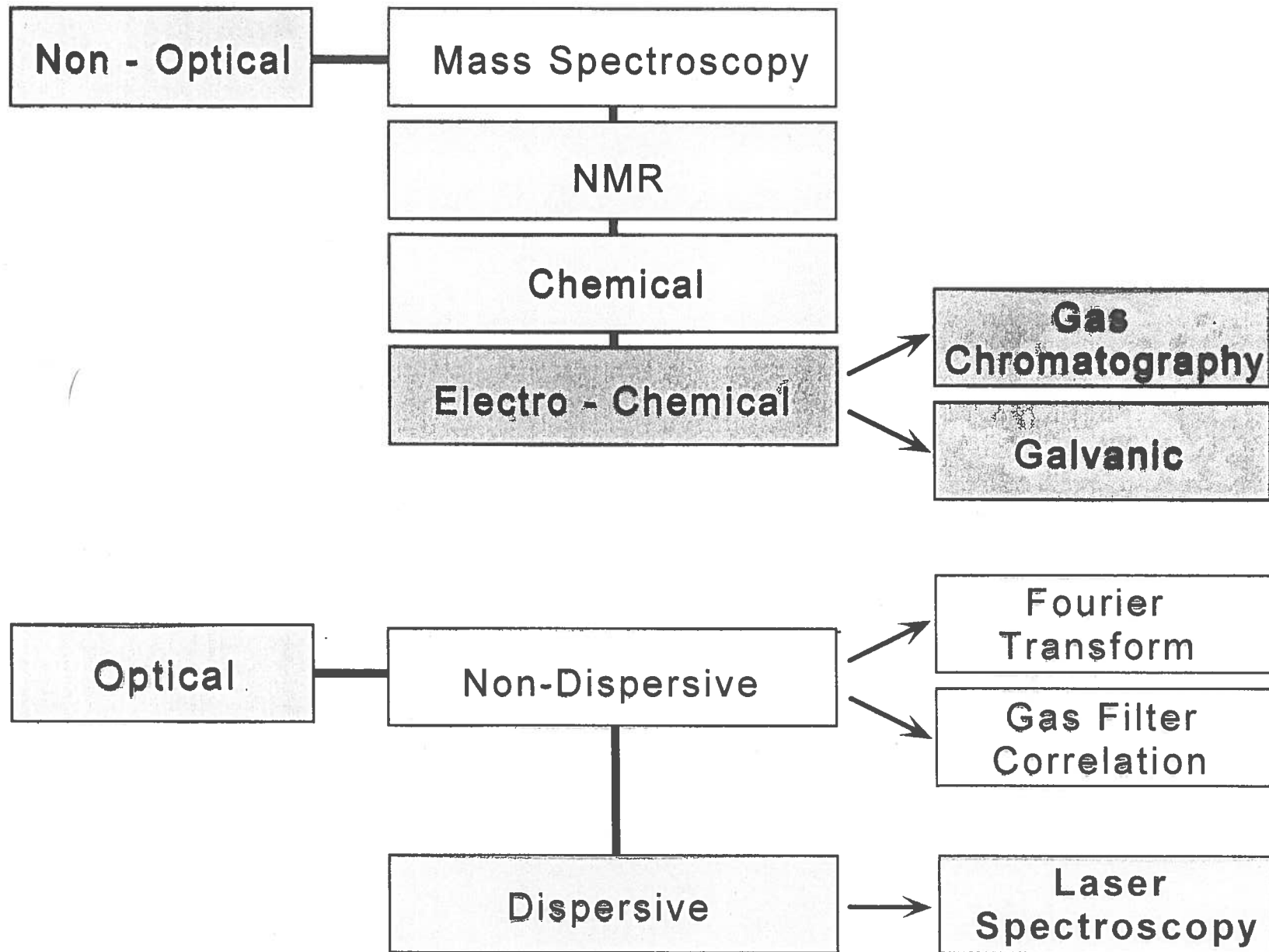
12th Annual Rice Quantum Institute Colloquium

**Compact MID-IR Source
for High Sensitivity Trace Gas Detection Using
Nonlinear Frequency Mixing of Diode Lasers**

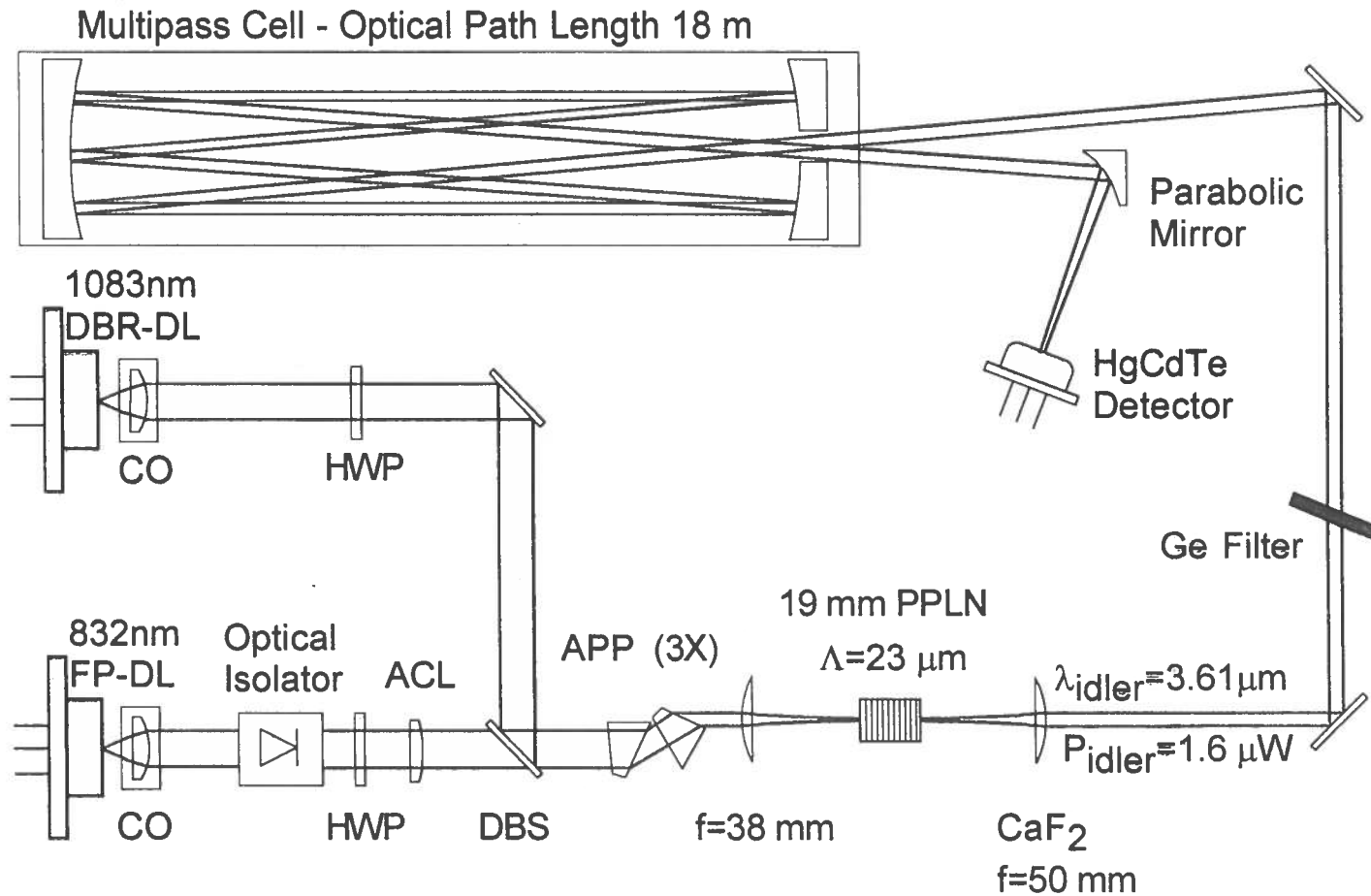
Dirk Richter, David G. Lancaster, Robert F. Curl, Frank K. Tittel

- ▶ Concept
- ▶ Characteristics
- ▶ Spectroscopic Results
- ▶ Summary

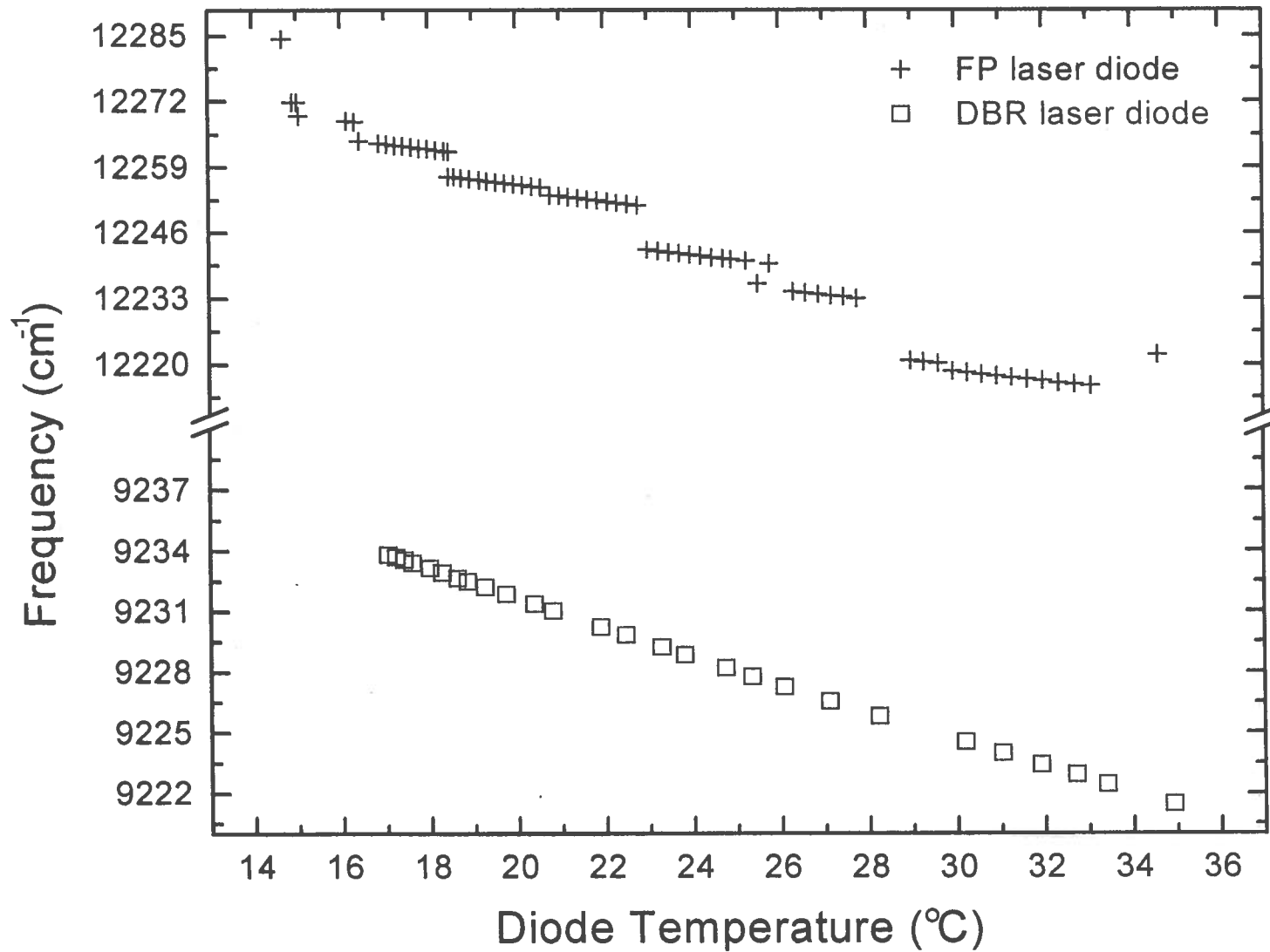
EXISTING METHODS FOR TRACE GAS DETECTION



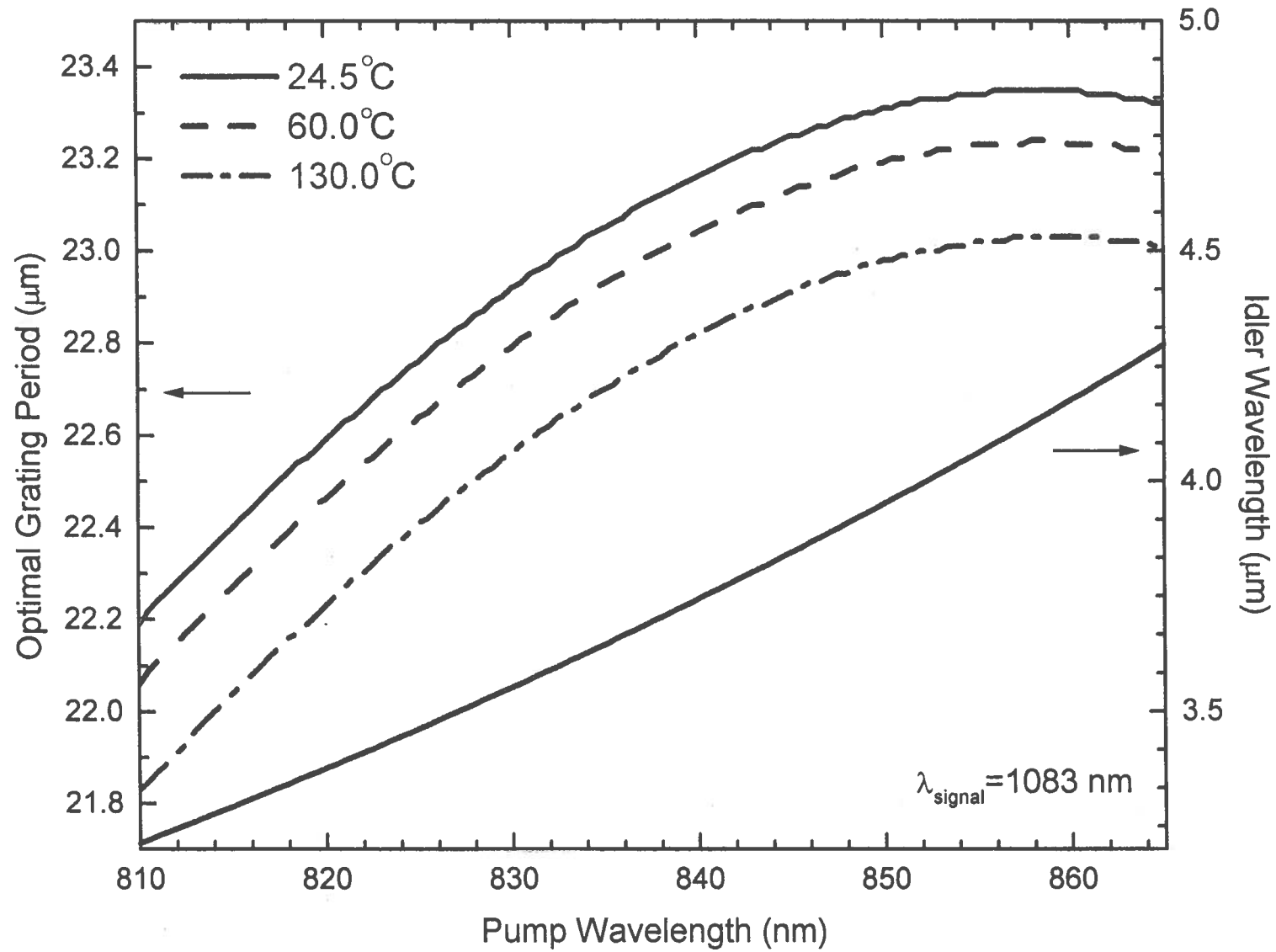
ALL-DIODE PUMPED DFG - SENSOR USING PPLN



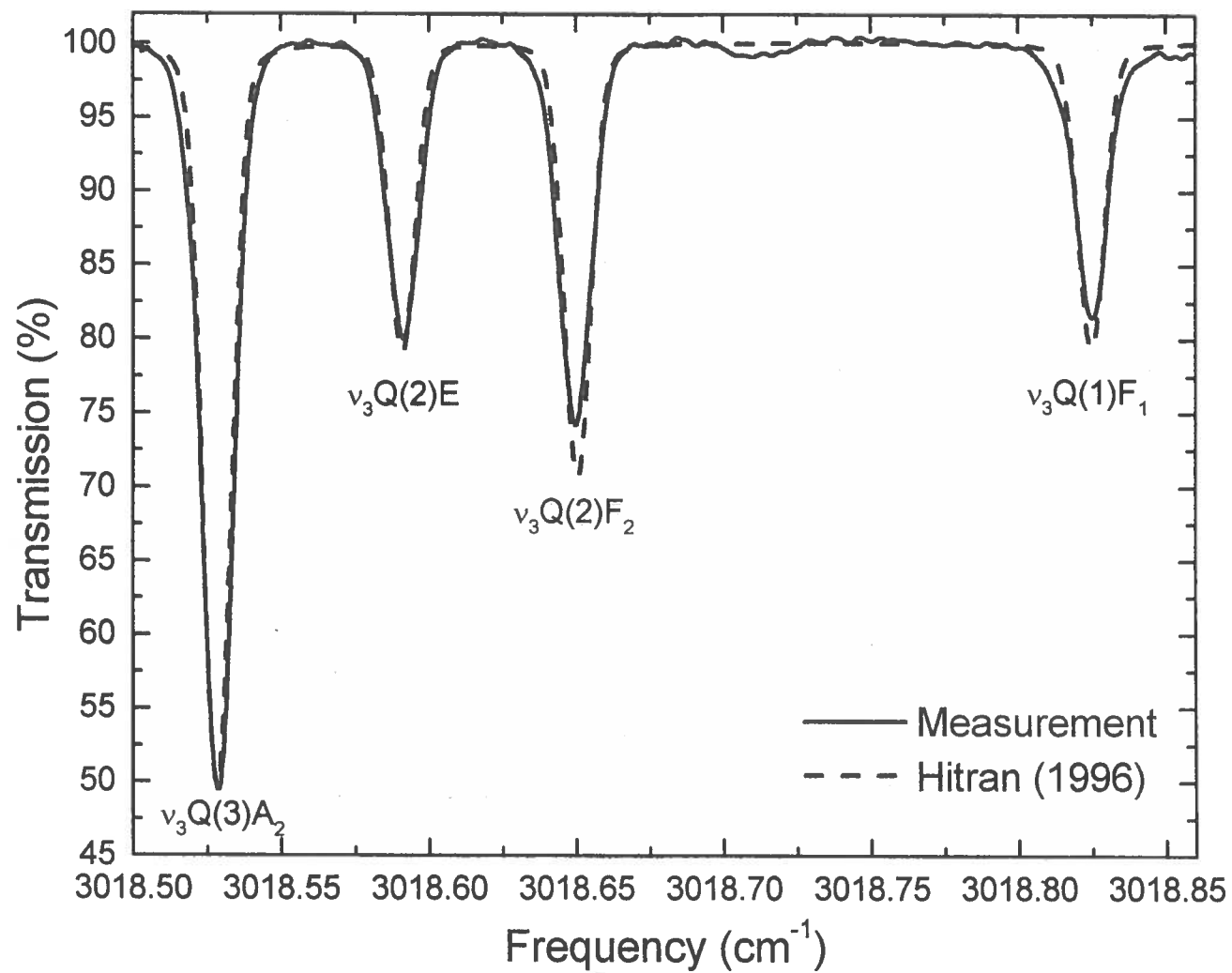
DIODE LASER WAVELENGTH TUNING CHARACTERISTICS: FREQUENCY VS. DIODE LASER TEMPERATURE



Computed Tuning Characteristics of a Quasi-Phase Matched PPLN Crystal



CH₄ SPECTRUM IN THE Q-BRANCH AT 3.31 μm



SUMMARY

Diode laser based trace gas sensor:

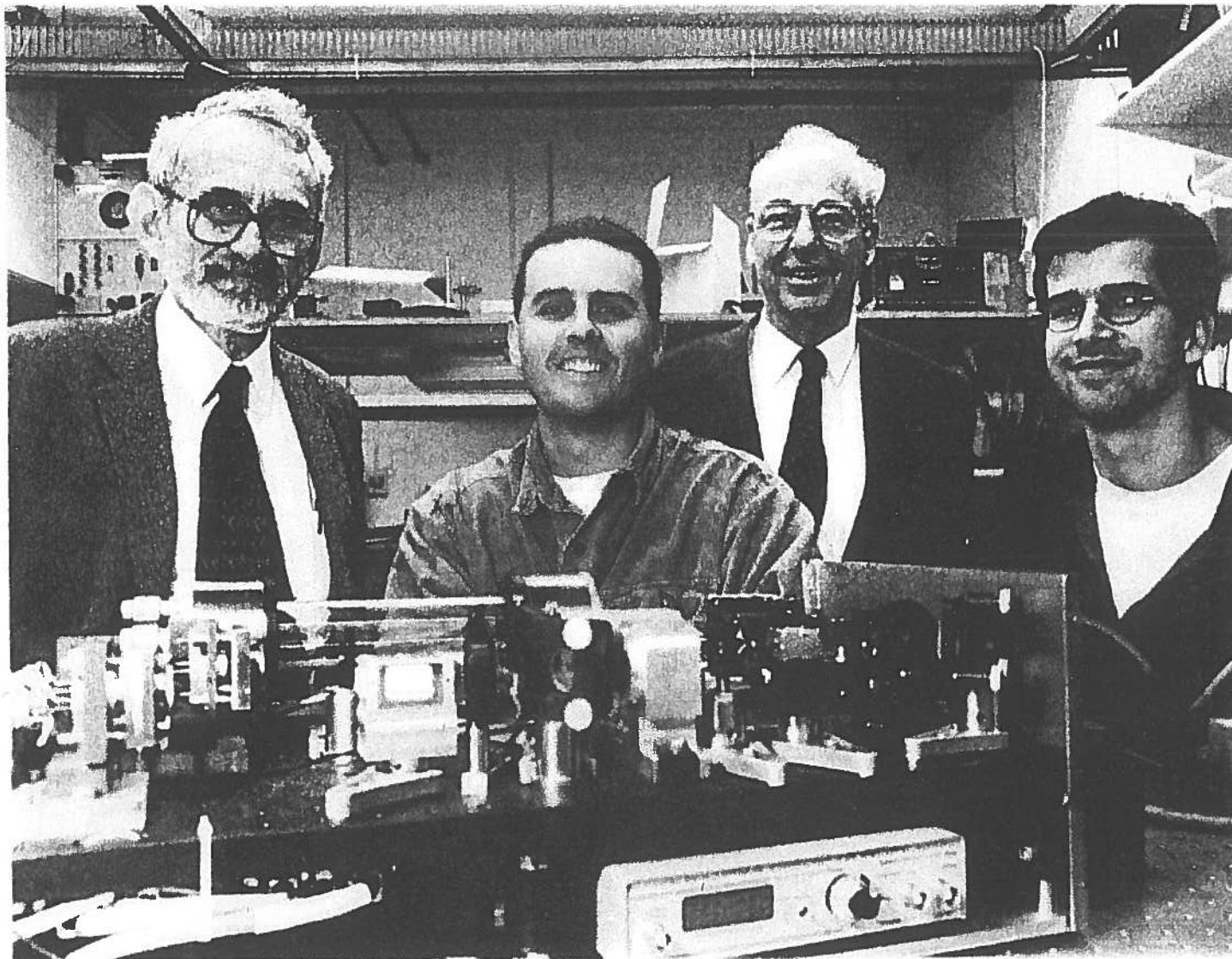
- ▶ Compact narrow-linewidth MID-IR light source
- ▶ High nonlinear conversion efficiency
- ▶ High resolution and sensitivity
- ▶ Next generation: Fiber-coupled / Fiber-amplifier

Robert F. Curl

Frank K. Tittel

David G. Lancaster

Dirk Richter



<http://www.ruf.rice.edu/~lasersci/>